## Preface viii

1. The Foundations of Biochemistry

## I STRUCTURE AND CATALYSIS

- 2. Water, the Solvent of Life
- 3. Amino Acids, Peptides, and Proteins
- 4. The Three-Dimensional Structure of Proteins
- 5. Protein Function
- 6. Enzymes
- 7. Carbohydrates and Glycobiology
- 8. Nucleotides and Nucleic Acids
- 9. DNA-Based Information Technologies
- 10. Lipids
- 11. Biological Membranes and Transport
- 12. Biochemical Signaling

## II BIOENERGETICS AND METABOLISM

- 13. Introduction to Metabolism
- 14. Glycolysis, Gluconeogenesis, and the Pentose Phosphate Pathway
- 15. The Metabolism of Glycogen in Animals
- 16. The Citric Acid Cycle
- 17. Fatty Acid Catabolism
- 18. Amino Acid Oxidation and the Production of Urea
- 19. Oxidative Phosphorylation
- 20. Photosynthesis and Carbohydrate Synthesis in Plants
- 21. Lipid Biosynthesis
- 22. Biosynthesis of Amino Acids, Nucleotides, and Related Molecules
- 23. Hormonal Regulation and Integration of Mammalian Metabolism

## III INFORMATION PATHWAYS

- 24. Genes and Chromosomes
- 25. DNA Metabolism
- 26. RNA Metabolism
- 27. Protein Metabolism
- 28. Regulation of Gene Expression Abbreviated Solutions to Problems Glossary