

CONTENTS

PART ONE

UNIT I: History of Dentistry	3
Text: History of Dentistry.....	4
Grammar: Present Simple; Present Continuous (Active Voice).....	8
UNIT II: Dental Specialties.....	14
Text: Dental Specialties.....	15
Grammar: Past Simple; Past Continuous (Active Voice).....	20
UNIT III: Tooth Anatomy.....	27
Text: Teeth.....	28
Grammar: Present Simple; Present Continuous (Passive Voice).....	32
UNIT IV: Oral Hygiene.....	38
Text: Oral Hygiene.....	39
Grammar: Past Simple; Past Continuous (Passive Voice).....	45
UNIT V: History Taking.....	51
Text: Dental History Taking.....	52
Grammar: Ways of Expressing Future.....	57
UNIT VI: Emergencies in Dentistry.....	62
Text: Common Medical and Dental Emergencies in Dentistry.....	63
Grammar: Perfect Tenses (Active Voice).....	69
UNIT VII: Dental Phobia.....	76
Text: Dental Phobia.....	77
Grammar: Perfect Tenses (Passive Voice).....	83
Unit VIII: Anesthesia.....	91
Text: Anesthesia.....	92
Grammar: Modal Verbs.....	98

PART TWO

UNIT IX: Dental Caries.....	104
Text: Dental Caries.....	105
Grammar: The Infinitive.....	111
UNIT X: Preparation and Filling of the Cavity.....	119
Text: Preparation and Filling of the Cavity.....	120
Grammar: The –ing Form	124
UNIT XI: Root Canal Treatment.....	130
Text: Root Canal Treatment.....	131
Grammar: Reported Speech (Part 1).....	137
UNIT XII: Tooth Extraction	143

Text: Tooth Extraction.....	144
Grammar: Reported Speech (Part 2).....	150
UNIT XIII: Periodontal Diseases.....	157
Text: Periodontal Diseases.....	158
Grammar: Conditional Sentences (Type 0 and I).....	165
UNIT XIV: Dental Prosthetics	172
Text: Dental Prosthetics.....	173
Grammar: Conditional Sentences (Type II).....	179
DICTIONARY.....	186
REFERENCES.....	210