

Notes on Contributors ix

Foreword xvii

Preface xix

Part One Basic Critical Care Clinical and Surgical Principles 1

1 Epidemiology of Critical Illness in Pregnancy 3

Cande V. Ananth and John C. Smulian

2 Organizing an Obstetrical Critical Care Unit: Care without Walls 17

Lilly Y. Liu and Leslie Moroz

3 Critical Care Obstetric Nursing 33

Nan H. Troiano and Suzanne McMurtry Baird

4 Pregnancy-Induced Physiologic Alterations 49

Julian N. Robinson and Jeffrey P. Phelan

5 Maternal Blood Gas Physiology 77

Aaron B. Caughey

6 Fluid and Electrolyte Balance 95

William E. Scorza and Sharon Maynard

7 Interventional Radiology in Pregnancy 123

Arsalan Saleem, Sania Javed, Irfan Masood, and Eric M. Walser

8 Fetal Considerations in the Critically Ill Gravida 133

Jeffrey P. Phelan

9 Fetal Effects of Drugs Commonly Used in Critical Care 163

Anthony Kendle and Sarah Gloria Običan

10 Maternal–Fetal Oxygenation 189

Alfred D. Fleming and Marsha Henn

11 Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR) in Pregnancy 199

Terri–Ann Bennett and Carolyn M. Zelop

12 Neonatal Resuscitation in the Critical Care Setting 209

Jay P. Goldsmith and Gilbert I. Martin

13 Ventilator Management in Critical Illness 233

Luis D. Pacheco and Antonio F. Saad

14 Vascular Access 267

Eryn Hart, Gayle Olson, and Aristides P. Koutrouvelis

15 Nutritional Support 283

Bill Tang, Michael J. Tang, and Jeffrey P. Phelan

16 Acute Kidney Injury and Renal Replacement Therapy 291

Luis D. Pacheco and Chasey I. Omere

17 Cardiopulmonary Bypass 305

Erin G. Sreshta, Tris M. Miller, and Alexis L. McQuitty

18 ECMO in Obstetrics 323

Emily E. Naoum, Amir A. Shamshirsaz, and Luis D. Pacheco

19 Antibiotics, Antivirals, and Antifungals in Critical Care 335

Amir A. Shamshirsaz and Arthur J. Vaught

20 Noninvasive Monitoring in Critical Care 361

Sarah Rae Easter

21 Critical Care Drills in Obstetrics 381

Monica A. Lutgendorf and Shad H. Deering

22 Maternal–Fetal Transport in the High-Risk Pregnancy 397

Joshua A. Makhoul, Albert P. Sarno, Jr., and John C. Smulian

Part Two Acute Emergencies 411

23 Seizure and Status Epilepticus 413

Amir Arain and Michael W. Varner

24 Acute Spinal Cord Injury 423

Lisa R. Wenzel, Angela Vrooman, and Hunter Hammill

25 Severe Acute Asthma 443

Dharani K. Narendra and Nicola A. Hanania

26 Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome in Pregnancy 455

Dharani K. Narendra, Munish Sharma, David Muigai, and Kalpalatha K. Guntupalli

27 The Acute Abdomen During Pregnancy 475

Ibrahim A. Hammad

28 Acute Pancreatitis 487

Anna S. Leung and Jeffrey P. Phelan

29 Pneumonia During Pregnancy (Bacterial and Viral) 503

M. Ashley Cain and Judette M. Louis

30 Acute Fatty Liver of Pregnancy 519

Ibrahim A. Hammad and T. Flint Porter

31 Disseminated Intravascular Coagulation 527

Martina Burn, Hillary Hosier, Nazli Hossain, and Michael J. Paidas

32 Endocrine Emergencies 541

Mary C. Tolcher, Heather S. Hoff, Kjersti M. Aagaard, and Jeffrey P. Phelan

33 Acute Psychiatric Conditions in Pregnancy: Critical Care Obstetrics 555

Kelly B. Zafman and Adina R. Kern-Goldberger

34 Diabetic Ketoacidosis 571

Mark A. Curran

Part Three Shock in Pregnancy 585

35 Hypovolemic Shock 587

Jerasimos Ballas and Scott Roberts

36 Blood Component Therapy and Massive Transfusion 603

Shiu-Ki R. Hui, Kjersti M. Aagaard, and Jun Teruya

37 Etiology and Management of Hemorrhage (Includes Accreta) 627

Irene A. Stafford, Karin A. Fox, Michael A. Belfort, and Gary A. Dildy

38 Septic Shock 665

Sonya S. Abdel-Razeq

39 Cardiogenic Shock 697

Martha W. F. Rac and Mary C. Tolcher

40 Anaphylactic Shock in Pregnancy 707

Richard Burwick

41 Amniotic Fluid Embolism 719

Gary A. Dildy, Michael A. Belfort, and Steven L. Clark

Part Four Medical/Surgical Management 737

42 Pregnancy-Related Stroke 739

Loralei L. Thornburg, Jamil ElFarra, and James N. Martin, Jr.

43 Cardiac Disease and Pregnancy 775

Abby Frederickson, Jordan D. Awerbach, Roxann Rokey, Michael A. Belfort, and Wayne J. Franklin

44 Anesthesia Considerations for the Critically Ill Gravida with Cardiac Disease 813

Yi Deng, Sanjna Tripathy, Lisa Mouzi Wofford, Vibha Mahendra, and Shoba Murugan

45 Thromboembolic Disease 831

Martha Pritchett Mims and Arthur J. Vaught

46 Pulmonary Hypertension in Pregnancy 849

Mohammad Zaidan and Alexander G. Duarte

47 Sickle Cell Disease and Pregnancy 869

Mark M. Udden and Iberia Romina Sosa

48 Thrombotic Thrombocytopenic Purpura, Hemolytic-Uremic Syndrome, and HELLP 883

Kelty R. Baker

49 Complications of Preeclampsia 901

Mary C. Tolcher and Kjersti M. Aagaard

50 Systemic Lupus Erythematosus and Antiphospholipid Syndrome 939

Fawzi Saoud and Maged M. Costantine

51 Trauma in Pregnancy 959

Robert Rossi, Alfredo F. Gei, Arthur J. Vaught, and James W. Van Hook

52 Thermal and Electrical Injury 987

Cornelia R. Graves

53 Overdose, Poisoning, and Envenomation during Pregnancy 995

Alfredo F. Gei, Victor R. Suarez, Arthur J. Vaught, and James W. Van Hook

54 The Organ Transplant Patient in the Obstetric Critical Care Setting 1053

Calla Holmgren and James Scott

55 Fetal Surgery Procedures and Associated Maternal Complications 1065

Eyal Krispin, Amir A. Shamshirsaz, Ahmed A. Nass, and Alireza A. Shamshirsaz

56 Cancer in the Pregnant Patient 1075

Kristin Bixel, Kenneth H. Kim, and David M. O'Malley

57 Mass Casualties and the Obstetrical Patient 1093

Lisa M. Foglia and Peter E. Nielson

58 Biological, Chemical, and Radiological Exposures in Pregnancy 1099

Lisa M. Foglia and Peter E. Nielson

Part Five Ethical and Legal Considerations 1109

59 Ethics in the Obstetric Critical Care Setting 1111

Fidelma B. Rigby

60 Medical–Legal Considerations in Critical Care Obstetrics 1137

Jeffrey P. Phelan

Index 1161